

# The Investment Case for Vietnam: Asia's Last Tiger Emerging



September 2018

## BUILDING ON MACROECONOMIC SUCCESS

A refocusing of monetary policy in 2011 from "growth above everything" to the pursuit of long-term economic stability heralded a new era and has created a macroeconomic landscape encompassing:

- GDP growth of 6.8% in 2017: similar level expected in 2018
- Inflation rate has moderated from 4.7% y/y in June 2018 to below 4% as of August 2018; in line with target
- Currency stability reinforced by daily setting of the reference rate
- Trade balance improvements driven by FDI into higher value-added production, particularly electronics
- Vietnam continues to negotiate bi-lateral and multi-party free trade agreements even as protectionism becomes more prevalent



## THE INVESTMENT CASE

### MACRO

- 93 million people with one of the highest literacy rates in the world (95%)
- Near-perfect demographics with ~ 60% under the age of 35
- A fast developing, urbanising nation moving up the value chain
- GDP growth sustainable at a minimum of 6.7% p.a. over each of the next 3 years
- Inflation accelerating slightly but still below 4% annualised as of August 2018
- Trade surpluses now the norm with FDI & exports driving the economy
- One of the most stable currencies in the region thanks to disciplined monetary policy

### MICRO

- Double-digit earnings growth expected in 2018 & 2019 after 12% in 2017
- The market remains relatively cheap outside of a small number of index heavyweights
- Improvements to accessibility on the agenda to promote Vietnam's case for MSCI Emerging Market Index inclusion



### THE RISKS

### MACRO

- Currency depreciation beyond policy possible as a result of USD strength / CNY weakness
- Emerging market contagion
- Trade wars

### MARKET

- Increase in nominal market capitalisation not currently matched by free float
- IPOs (the driver of strong foreign interest in 2017 to 1Q 2018) have stalled after spectacular failures earlier this year
- Market access for foreign investors narrowly focused



## VALUATIONS: Regional & portfolio comparison

	<u>2017 PE</u>	<u>2018 PE</u>	<u>2019 PE</u>	<u>2018 Earnings</u> <u>Growth</u>	2019 Earnings <u>Growth</u>	<u>2016 GDP</u>	<u>2017 GDP</u>	<u>2018 GDP</u>
Viet Nam Index	18.2 x	16.1x	14.4x	13.4%	11.4%	6.2%	6.8%	6.8%
PXP VEEF	14.8x	13.0x	12.3x	13.5%	6.3%	6.2%	6.8%	6.8%
PXP VSCF	13.2x	11.1x	10.2x	17.2%	10.6%	6.2%	6.8%	6.8%
SE THAI	17.4x	16.2x	14.8x	7.2%	9.3%	3.3%	3.9%	4.4%
FTSE Malay KLCI	19.1x	17.0x	16.2x	12.3%	5.0%	4.2%	5.9%	5.1%
Jakarta Comp	22.3x	14.7x	13.4x	33.5%	10.2%	5.0%	5.1%	5.2%
PSEi - Philippines	22.1x	16.2x	15.1x	16.4%	7.5%	6.9%	6.7%	6.5%



## ACCESSING THE MARKET

Closed end	Exchange	Direct Equity	Open-Ended
Funds	Traded Funds	Access	Funds

- Discounts of closed end funds (CEFs) remain wide 6-years into a bull market. Very few still in existence, and are subject to pricing risk
- ETFs facilitate easy access and exit but cannot hold the higher quality stocks at the foreign ownership limit and historic performance has suffered accordingly
- Direct equity access is problematic due to the cumbersome application process, foreign limits and with limited stock coverage by the sell-side
- Open-ended funds, such as PXPVEEF & PXPVSCF, allow focus on the underlying assets instead of creating confusion between "discount" and "value" and will continue to provide liquidity when closed end funds may not



## THE ROAD TO MSCI EMERGING MARKET STATUS

Vietnam is determined to achieve re-classification from MSCI Frontier to MSCI Emerging Market status. Whilst market size & liquidity measures are probably sufficient, the country has further to go before achieving its goal.

#### **Remaining requirements:**

- Significantly improved access through real relaxation of foreign ownership restrictions
- Simultaneous bi-lingual publication of all corporate announcements

### Time-frame:

- Annual market classification review in June each year (earliest June 2019)
- MSCI decision is announced one year later (earliest June 2020)
- Reclassification to EM from Frontier effective one year later (earliest June 2021)

### Potential Impact:

 Approx. US\$1.6 trillion follows MSCI EMI; a 0.1% weighting might attract US\$ 1.6 billion of inflows (> 10 days current turnover & >2 times 2017 inflows); latest estimate would suggest a 0.7% weighting for Vietnam



### THE VIEW FROM PHAN XI PANG

#### Core elements are in place for a return to the index highs by the end of 2018:

- Supportive macroeconomic environment
- Political stability
- Reform-minded government
- Decent earnings growth
- Increased market visibility and a surge in (particularly foreign) interest

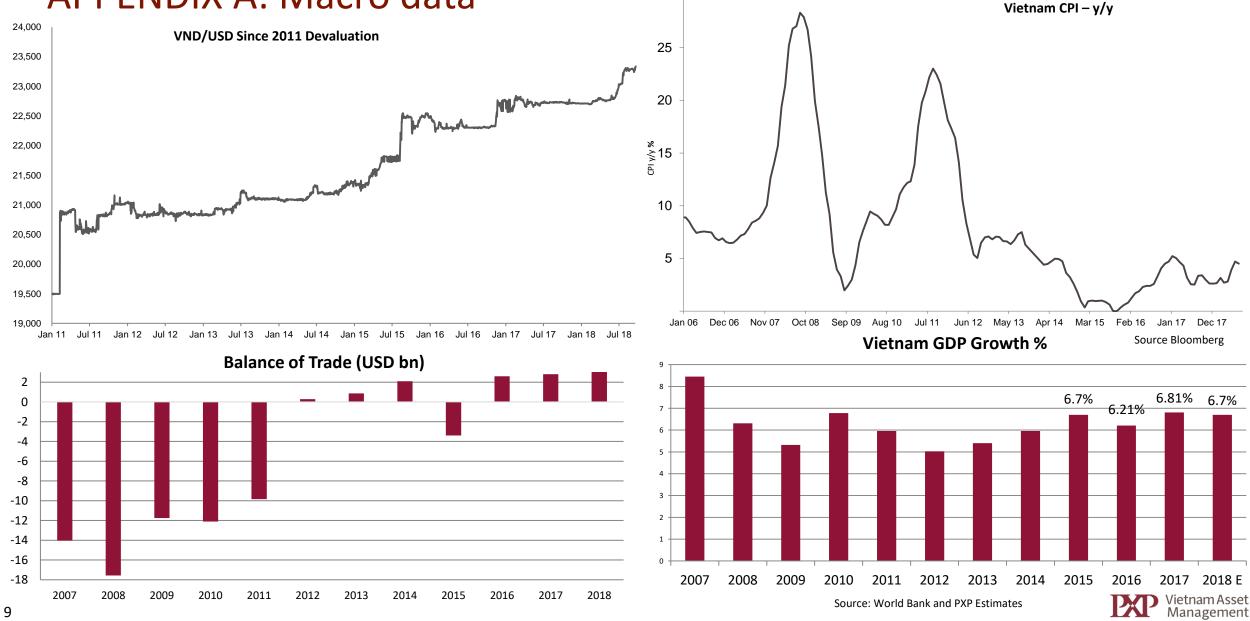
#### Further gains should precede re-designation as "MSCI Emerging" assuming:

- Increased free-float through public primary & secondary offerings
- Improved access through encouraging relaxation of foreign ownership restrictions after rationalisation of conflicting legislation via a new Securities Law (expected in 2018)

Although disappointed by its omission in 2017 and 2018, possibly due to a lack of sustained progress in freefloat expansion and the glacial progress of improvement in foreign access we see few other realistic alternatives for re-designation, and Vietnam is focused on success.



### APPENDIX A: Macro data



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### APPENDIX B: The life-cycle to date of the VN Index



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## NOTES

